



## Lower School (Grades 6-8) Competencies

### Work Study Practices

WSP.1 Contribute to Their Community: Participate as a community member with respect to others and the environment inside and outside of Kreiva.

WSP. 2 Self-Manage Their Learning: Initiate and manage learning through self-awareness, self-motivation, self-control, self-advocacy, and adaptability as a reflective learner.

WSP.3 Produce Quality Work: Recognize and produce work of high quality.

WSP. 4 Collaborate Meaningfully: Work in diverse groups to achieve a common goal.

### Lower School English/Language Arts

#### Reading

- MRE.1 Describe the meaning of a text, citing supporting details appropriately.
- MRE.2 Summarize a text, including central idea/theme and supporting details.
- MRE.3 Discuss how and why individuals, events, or ideas develop and interact over the course of a text.
- MRE.4 Interpret words and phrases as they are used in a text, including determining technical, connotative, and figurative meanings, and analyze how specific word choices shape meaning or tone.
- MRE.5 Identify the impact of structure in texts.
- MRE.6 Describe how point of view or purpose shapes the content and style of the text.
- MRE.7 Integrate and evaluate multiple sources of information presented in different formats in order to address a question or solve a problem.
- MRE.8 Read, comprehend, and compare the approaches taken by the author's in a variety of forms of literary and informational texts independently and proficiently.



## Writing

- MWR.1 Write an argument to support claims in an analysis of topics or texts using valid reasoning and relevant and sufficient evidence.
- MWR.2 Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey ideas and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.
- MWR.3 Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, well-chosen details and well-structured event sequences.
- MWR.4 Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach.
- MWR.5 Use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing and to interact and collaborate with others.
- MWR.6 Conduct short as well as more sustained research projects based on focused questions, demonstrating understanding of the subject under investigation.
- MWR.7 Gather relevant information from multiple print and digital sources, assess the credibility and accuracy of each source, and integrate the information while avoiding plagiarism.
- MWR.8 Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.

## Speaking and Listening

- MSL.1 Prepare for a range of conversations and collaborations with diverse partners.
- MSL.2 Participate effectively in a range of conversations and collaborations with diverse partners, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.
- MSL.3 Integrate and evaluate information presented in diverse media and formats, including visually, quantitatively, and orally.
- MSL.4 Evaluate a speaker's point of view, reasoning, and use of evidence and rhetoric.
- MSL.5 Present information, findings, and supporting evidence such that listeners can follow the line of reasoning and the organization, development, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.
- MSL.6 Make strategic use of digital media and visual displays of data to express information and enhance understanding of presentations.
- MSL.7 Adapt speech to a variety of contexts and communicative tasks, demonstrating command of formal English when indicated or appropriate.



## Language

- MLA.1 Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.
- MLA.2 Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.
- MLA.3 Apply knowledge of language to understand how language functions in different contexts.
- MLA.4 Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases by using context clues and analyzing meaningful word parts.
- MLA.5 Demonstrate independence in resolving questions of vocabulary.
- MLA.6 Demonstrate understanding of figurative language, word relationships, and nuances in word meanings.
- MLA.7 Accurately use a range of general academic and domain-specific words and phrases sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college and career readiness level.



## Lower School Social Studies

### Civics

- MCIV.1 I can name the important people and institutions that make up my society and explain the powers and limits of their roles.
- MCIV.2 I can discuss the role of constitutions and other governmental documents (such as laws, treaties, and international agreements) in establishing clear processes, powers, and limits to those powers.
- MCIV.3 I can discuss the principles and perspectives that shape the democratic processes in our official government institutions.
- MCIV.4 I can identify and discuss the importance of civic virtues and apply them in school and community settings.
- MCIV.5 I can discuss the purpose and effectiveness of various rules, processes, laws, and policies at varying levels of civic society.

### Economics

- MECO.1 I can explain how economic principles are used to make decisions regarding the use of scarce resources to maximize the well-being of individuals and society.
- MECO.2 I can explain why markets exist and how the principles of markets apply to prices and scarcity of goods and services, labor, credit, and foreign exchange.
- MECO.3 I can describe how national economic policies affect levels of inflation, employment, and growth.
- MECO.4 I can discuss the causes and effects of economic globalization and how policies influence international trade.

### Geography

- MGEG.1 Location. I can create and use graphic representations, such as maps, to show the spatial patterns of cultural and environmental characteristics.
- MGEG.2 Place. Describe the physical and human characteristics of a location and how they interact to create a definition of that place.
- MGEG.3 Human-environment Interaction. Describe how humans adapt to and modify the physical environment.
- MGEG.4 Movement: Explain the cause and effect relationship between human population expansion and redistribution and resulting patterns of settlement, environmental change, and resource use.
- MGEG.5 Region. Describe the impact of regions on human-human interaction and human-environment interaction.



## World History

- MWH.1 I can analyze human cultural evolution from hominids through Neolithic Revolution through multiple lenses.
- MWH.2 I can analyze ancient Egyptian and Fertile Crescent civilizations through multiple lenses.
- MWH.3 I can analyze the Ancient Greek and Roman civilizations through multiple lenses.
- MWH.4 I can analyze the complexity of the Ancient Civilizations of the Americas through multiple historical lenses
- MWH.5 I can analyze the European Dark Ages through multiple lenses.
- MWH.6 I can analyze the European Renaissance through multiple lenses.
- MWH.7 I can analyze the Chinese and foreign dynasties in China through multiple lenses.
- MWH.8 I can analyze world exploration through multiple lenses.

## American History

- MAH.1 I can analyze the complexity of the Columbian Exchange through multiple lenses.
- MAH.2 I can analyze the complexity of the American Revolution through multiple lenses.
- MAH.3 I can analyze the complexity of the causes and impacts of the Civil War through multiple lenses.
- MAH.4 I can analyze the complexity of Westward Expansion and the Industrial Revolution through multiple lenses.
- MAH.5 I can analyze the complexity of the WWI and WWII eras in the US through multiple lenses.
- MAH.6 I can analyze the complexity of the Cold War Era in America through multiple lenses.
- MAH.7 I can analyze the complexity of the Civil Rights Era in the US through multiple lenses.
- MAH.8 I can analyze the complexity of the US War on Terror through multiple lenses.



## Lower School Science

### Life Science

- MLS.1 I can explain the structure and function of organisms
- MLS.2 I can explain how specialized cells create body systems that communicate
- MLS.3 I can describe how organisms get energy from their environment
- MLS.4 I can explain the importance of biodiversity to an ecosystem
- MLS.5 I can explain how reproductive processes affect genetic variation and the success of a species
- MLS.6 I can summarize evidence for macroevolution
- MLS.7 I can explain how and why a species changes over time
- MLS.8 I can explain how genes can be changed with man-made technologies

### Physical Science

- MPS.1 I can explain how atoms combine in a variety of ways for different uses.
- MPS.2 I can explain the process of a chemical reaction
- MPS.3 I can solve a problem using knowledge of thermal energy.
- MPS.4 I can explain how force, mass, and motion affect an object.
- MPS.5 I can describe how electrical, magnetic, and gravitational fields act on an object
- MPS.6 I can relate kinetic energy to mass and speed.
- MPS.7 I can design a thermal energy transfer solution.
- MPS.8 I can describe the properties of waves and how they store and transfer information.

### Earth and Space Science

- MES.1 I can describe how Earth's geosphere and its origin have changed over time
- MES.2 I can describe how energy and matter cycle through each of Earth's major systems
- MES.3 I can explain how geography influences weather and climate
- MES.4 I can explain the complex interactions between humans and Earth's systems
- MES.5 I can describe the scale and structure of the universe
- MES.6 I can describe the observable phenomena that relate to the Earth-moon-sun system



## Science and Engineering Practices

- SEP.1 I can ask questions (for science) and define problems (for engineering)
- SEP.2 I can develop and use models
- SEP.3 I can plan and carry out investigations
- SEP.4 I can analyze and interpret data
- SEP.5 I can use mathematics and computational thinking
- SEP.6 I can construct explanations (for science) and design solutions (for engineering)
- SEP.7 I can engage in an argument from evidence
- SEP.8 I can obtain, evaluate, and communicate information

## Technology

- TE.1 I can demonstrate the ability to choose, use and troubleshoot current technologies, and to transfer this knowledge to explore emerging technologies.
- TE.2 I can describe the rights, responsibilities and opportunities of living, learning and working in an interconnected digital world, and act and model in ways that are safe, legal and ethical.
- TE.3 I can critically curate a variety of resources using digital tools to construct knowledge, produce creative artifacts and make meaningful learning experiences for myself and others.
- TE.4 I can communicate clearly and express myself creatively for a variety of purposes using the platforms, tools, styles, formats and digital media appropriate to my goals.

## Health

- HE.1 I can describe and apply principles of personal wellness including the roles of diet and physical activity.
- HE.2 I can identify factors that influence mental, emotional, and social health and the skills needed to manage these ever changing influences.
- HE.3 I can discuss the relationships, choices, risks, and skills necessary to understand healthy human growth and development.
- HE.4 I can discuss the types and effects of substance use and abuse and how to navigate the associated challenges.



## Lower School Math

### Pre-Algebra

- PALG.1 I can use variables to represent values in unknown situations.
- PALG.2 I can apply strategies to manipulate rational numbers using the four basic operations.
- PALG.3 I can apply proportional relationships to ratio and percent problems.
- PALG.4 I can perform operations with numbers expressed in scientific notation.
- PALG.5 I can solve one-variable equations and inequalities.
- PALG.6 I can graph linear equations.
- PALG.7 I can simplify exponential expressions and identify irrational values.
- PALG.8 I can use the properties of graphing to show the Pythagorean theorem and distance formula.

### Middle School Math Fundamentals

- MFD.1 I can manipulate integers in any form.

### Middle School Geometry

- MGEM.1 I can calculate area and perimeter of two-dimensional figures.
- MGEM.2 I can calculate volume and surface area of three-dimensional figures.
- MGEM.3 I can calculate circular measurements and use them to discover the volume of cones, cylinders, and spheres.
- MGEM.4 I can evaluate the relationships of angles using triangles and transversals.
- MGEM.5 I can draw, construct, and describe similar geometrical figures and describe the relationships between them.

### Middle School Statistics

- MST.1 I can calculate summary statistics and interpret data in multiple visual formats.
- MST.2 I can find and interpret probabilities of simple events.
- MST.3 I can find and interpret probabilities of compound events.
- MST.4 I can apply linear and non-linear associations.



## **Middle School Numbers, Functions, and Operations**

- MNFO.1 I can manipulate decimals and rational numbers and represent on a number line.
- MNFO.2 I can use a Cartesian Coordinate Plane to graph locations and model data.
- MNFO.3 I can apply the basic properties of exponents.
- MNFO.4 I can complete computations fluently with multi-digit numbers and find common factors and multiples.
- MNFO.5 I can manipulate expressions.
- MNFO.6 I can apply basic ratios and proportions in problem solving.



## Enrichment

### Art

- ART.1 I can conceive of and create new artistic ideas and work.
- ART.2 I can share my ideas and work through artistic interpretation and presentation.
- ART.3 I can describe how the arts convey meaning.
- ART.4 I can relate artistic ideas and work with personal meaning and external context.

### Physical Education

- PE.1 Psychomotor. Demonstrate competency in a variety of motor skills and movement patterns.
- PE.2 Cognitive. The student applies knowledge of concepts, principles, strategies and tactics related to movement and performance.
- PE.3 Affective. Participates regularly in physical activity.
- PE.4 Affective. Exhibits responsible personal and social behavior that respects self and others.
- PE.5 Physical Fitness. Demonstrates the knowledge and skills to achieve and maintain a health-enhancing level of physical activity and fitness.
- PE.6 Physical Fitness. Recognizes the value of physical activity for health, enjoyment, challenge, self-expression, and/or social interaction.